**REPORTED SPEECH**

**Direct speech => Indirect speech: CHANGES**

**1. Tenses: “……” => Lùi lại 1 thì**

*- Hiện tại đơn => quá khứ đơn*

*- Hiện tại tiếp diễn => quá khứ tiếp diễn*

*- Hiện tại hoàn thành => quá khứ hoàn thành*

*- quá khứ đơn => quá khứ hoàn thành*

*- can => could*

*- will => would*

*- could/ might/ would => unchanged*

**2. Time/ place expressions:**

- today => that day

- tomorrow => the following day/ the next day

- yesterday => the previous day/ the day before

- last week/ month/ year => the previous week/ month/ year

- here => there

- this => that

**3. Pronoun and possessive adjectives:**

***=> Trong ngoặc kép “…” được thay đổi theo từ bên ngoài***

*VD1: He said, “I go to school by bus”*

*=> He said that he went to school by bus*

*VD2: He said, “This is my house”*

*=> He said that was his house*

**4. Dạng câu**

***a. Statement: S-V => statement***

***- Sb said, “………….”***

**=> Sb said that …………..**

VD: John said, “I will have a test tomorrow”

***=> John said that he would have a test the folloting day***

***b. Yes/ no question***

***Sb asked, “……………?”***

***=> Sb asked if/ whether + S -V***

*VD: He asked me, “Do you like English?”*

*=> He asked me if I liked English*

***c. Wh-question (who, what, when, why, how…”***

***Sb asked, “Question word +………….?”***

***=> Sb asked + question word + S- V***

*VD1: He asked me, “Where do you live?”*

*=> He asked me where I lived*

*VD2: She asked me, “What did you do yesterday?”*

*=> She asked me what I had done the previous day*

***d. Câu mệnh lệnh***

***(\*) Mệnh lệnh khẳng định:***

*Sb told/ asked/ said to sb “V +…”*

*=> Sb asked/ told sb + to + V…*

*VD: The teacher said to the students, “open your books please”*

*=> The teacher asked the students to open their books*

***(\*) Mệnh lệnh phủ định:***

***…. “Don’t + V…”***

***=> Sb asked/ told sb not to + V…***

*VD: He said to the boys, “don’t make noise please”*

*=> He asked the boys not to make noise*